

Using DFSORT and ICETOOL (4 Day)

Benefits

Students who complete this course will be able to code JCL and DFSORT and ICETOOL control statements to utilize the power of these utilities. This includes using these utilities instead of tedious programming languages to create reports (with up to three levels of control breaks), XML files, and HTML files from flat files, VSAM files, members of PDS or PDSE or files in the Hierarchical File System (HFS).

Audience

Experienced programmers and analysts who need a solid, in-depth exploration of DFSORT and ICETOOL capabilities.

Prerequisites

A working understanding of JCL

Major Topics Include

- DFSORT control statements: INCLUDE, OMIT, INREC, OUTREC, SORT, OUTFIL, OPTION, SUM, RECORD, MERGE, JOINKEYS, JOIN, REFORMAT
- ICETOOL operators: COPY, COUNT, DEFAULTS, MERGE, MODE, RANGE, RESIZE, SORT, STATS, UNIQUE, VERIFY, DISPLAY, OCCUR, SUBSET, SELECT, SPLICE
- Supported data types
- Symbolic names, user-defined and DFSORT-provided
- Using JCL symbolics in SORT and ICETOOL control statements
- Dates and times; relative dates; dates with two-digit years
- The Century Window
- The Hierarchical File System (HFS)
- DFSORT and HFS files
- Report terminology
- Markup languages
- Introduction to XML
- DFSORT and XML
- Introduction to HTML
- DFSORT and HTML
- Joining files
- Collation sequences and locales in DFSORT
- The ICEGENER utility

Exercises

There are 21 hands-on exercises

Using DFSORT and ICETOOL - Topical Outline

Day One

Introduction to DFSORT

Background

Computer Exercise: Setting up for the labs

The DFSORT Program

DFSORT Capabilities

JCL and Control Statements for DFSORT

Introduction to INCLUDE / OMIT Statements

Introduction to the INREC Statement

Introduction to the SORT Statement

Introduction to the OUTREC Statement

Using SORT to do a copy

Data Types and Symbolic Names

Data Types

CH, AQ, ZD,

ZDF, ZDC, PD,

PDF, PDC, CSF,

UFF, SFF, CSL,

CST, CLO,

CTO, FI, FL, BI,

AC, ASL, AST

Symbolic Names

Literals

Using Symbolic Names

Converting values

Additional symbolic name facilities

Computer Exercise: Using Names

A Deeper Look at INCLUDE, OMIT, and SORT statements

INCLUDE / OMIT: Additional COND tests

The Complete SORT Statement

Computer Exercise: Using Additional Tests and SORT Operands

The INREC and OUTREC Statements, round 2

The Roles of INREC and OUTREC

The PARSE Operand

PARSE and symbolic names

Computer Exercise: PARSE

The INREC and OUTREC Statements, round 3

The BUILD operand

BUILD Values

Computer Exercise: Using BUILD

The INREC and OUTREC Statements, round 4

The OVERLAY operand

The FINDREP operand

Computer Exercise: OVERLAY and FINDREP

Day Two

The INREC and OUTREC Statements, round 5

The IFTHEN operand

Computer Exercise: IFTHEN

Working with Dates

Dates

Dates with four digit years

Dates with two digit years

Enhanced date processing

Date Field Arithmetic

Computer Exercise: Sort and Format Dates

Working with Times

Times

OUTFIL - Multiple output files

Some Perspective

The OUTFIL statement

Computer Exercise: Using OUTFIL

OUTFIL, round 2 - Reports

Report terminology

Report related operands of OUTFIL

Headers, Trailers, Control Breaks

Computer Exercise: Generating Reports

Day Three

OUTFIL, round 3 - Markup

- Markup Languages
- Introduction to XML
- DFSORT and XML
- HTML - An Introduction
- DFSORT and HTML
- Computer Exercise: Generating Markup

Working with HFS Files

- z/OS UNIX
- Introduction to the Hierarchical File System (HFS)
- HFS JCL Parameters
- JCL and HFS Files: DFSORT Usage
- Copying data to the HFS
- Computer Exercise: Using HFS Files with DFSORT

Alternative Orderings

- Collation sequence
- ALTSEQ - Specifying alternative collating sequences
- Locales - Ordering with an awareness of languages and formatting conventions
- Sorting ASCII files
- Computer Exercise Sort an ASCII File

Additional DFSORT Control Statements

- DFSORT Statements
- Exits
- The SUM Statement
- The RECORD Statement
- Merge Operations
- The MERGE Statement
- The OPTION Statement
- JCL Statements Revisited
- Computer Exercise: Using Additional DFSORT facilities

Joining files for a SORT or COPY operation

- JOIN concepts
- The JOINKEYS, JOIN, and REFORMAT statements
- JOINKEYS Applications notes
- Computer Exercise: A JOINKEYS Application

Day Four

Introduction to ICETOOL

- ICETOOL Overview
- ICETOOL COPY operator
- ICETOOL COUNT operator
- Numeric editing in ICETOOL
- ICETOOL DEFAULTS operator
- ICETOOL MERGE operator
- ICETOOL MODE operator
- ICETOOL RANGE operator
- ICETOOL SORT operator
- ICETOOL STATS operator
- ICETOOL UNIQUE operator
- ICETOOL VERIFY operator
- Computer Exercise: Introduction to ICETOOL

The ICETOOL DISPLAY operator

- The DISPLAY Operator
- DISPLAY examples
- Computer Exercise: DISPLAYing Data

The ICETOOL OCCUR operator

- The OCCUR Operator
- OCCUR examples
- Comparing ICETOOL Operators
- Computer Exercise: Analyzing Data Patterns

The ICETOOL RESIZE,DATASORT, SUBSET, and SELECT operators

- The RESIZE operator
- The DATASORT operator
- The SELECT operator
- The SELECT operator
- Computer Exercise: Using SELECT

The ICETOOL SPLICE operator

- The SPLICE operator
- Computer Exercise: SPLICE-ing Files

Loose Ends

But Wait! There's More!

The ICEGENER utility

VSAM support

Work data sets

Sorting techniques

Using JCL Symbolic Parameters and SET

Symbols in DFSORT and ICETOOL control
statements

Tape files

Performance

Miscellaneous Notes