

## Oracle12c Release 2 PL/SQL (3 Days)

### Course Description

This course provides a complete, hands-on, comprehensive introduction to PL/SQL including the use of both SQL Developer and SQL\*Plus. This coverage is appropriate for both users of Oracle12c and Oracle11g.

### Target Audience

This course is appropriate for anyone needing to understand Oracle's proprietary programming language. That would include end users, business analysts, application developers and database administrators.

### Prerequisites

Oracle12c SQL or equivalent experience is required.

### Course Content

#### CHAPTER 1 – PL/SQL PROGRAM STRUCTURE

PL/SQL VS. SQL

PL/SQL ENGINES AVAILABLE

ANONYMOUS PL/SQL BLOCK STRUCTURE

OBJECT NAMING RULES

VARIABLE DECLARATIONS

AVAILABLE DATATYPES

- Scalar Datatypes
- Using Extended Datatypes
- Object Types

EXECUTABLE STATEMENTS

EXPRESSIONS

BLOCK LABELING

VARIABLE SCOPING RULES

COMMENTS IN PROGRAMS AND SCRIPTS

BASIC CODING STANDARDS

LAB 1: PL/SQL PROGRAM STRUCTURE

LAB 1 SOLUTIONS: PL/SQL PROGRAM STRUCTURE

#### CHAPTER 2 – PL/SQL FLOW CONTROL

CONDITIONAL CONTROL

COMPARISON OPERATORS

LOGICAL OPERATORS

- Truth Tables

## REPETITION CONTROL

- The Simple Loop
- WHILE Loop
- FOR Loop
- CONTINUE Statements In Loops
- Step Loops

## THE GOTO STATEMENT

## CASE EXPRESSIONS / STATEMENTS

## BIND VARIABLES

## SUBSTITUTION VARIABLES

## LAB 2: PL/SQL FLOW CONTROL

## LAB 2 SOLUTIONS: PL/SQL FLOW CONTROL

## **CHAPTER 3 – SQL DEVELOPER AND PL/SQL**

### SQL DEVELOPER AND PL/SQL

### CREATING AND EXECUTING SCRIPTS

### LAB 3: SQL DEVELOPER AND PL/SQL

### LAB 3 SOLUTIONS: SQL DEVELOPER AND PL/SQL

## **CHAPTER 4 – SELECT INTO**

### SELECTING SINGLE ROWS OF DATA

### ANCHORING VARIABLES TO DATATYPES

### DML IN PL/SQL

### RETURNING ... INTO

### SEQUENCES IN PL/SQL

### TRANSACTION CONTROL IN PL/SQL

### AUTONOMOUS TRANSACTIONS

### LAB 4: SELECT INTO

### LAB 4 SOLUTIONS: SELECT INTO

## **CHAPTER 5 – THE PL/SQL CURSOR**

### DECLARING EXPLICIT CURSORS

### OPENING AND CLOSING EXPLICIT CURSORS

### USING EXPLICIT CURSORS TO RETRIEVE VALUES

### EXPLICIT CURSOR ATTRIBUTES

### USING A LOOP WITH AN EXPLICIT CURSOR

### USING %ROWTYPE WITH CURSORS

### THE CURSOR FOR LOOP

### DBMS\_OUTPUT

### LAB 5: THE PL/SQL CURSOR

### LAB 5 SOLUTIONS: THE PL/SQL CURSOR

## **CHAPTER 6 – OPTIMIZATION**

### TIMING PL/SQL

### FOR UPDATE / WHERE CURRENT OF

### LAB 6: OPTIMIZATION

## LAB 6 SOLUTIONS: OPTIMIZATION

### **CHAPTER 7 – PL/SQL EXCEPTION HANDLING**

THE EXCEPTION SECTION

ORACLE NAMED EXCEPTIONS

PRAGMA EXCEPTION\_INIT

USER DEFINED EXCEPTIONS

- The Scope Of User-Defined Exceptions

RAISING NAMED EXCEPTIONS

EXCEPTION PROPAGATION

RAISING AN EXCEPTION AGAIN

LIFE AFTER AN EXCEPTION

WHEN OTHERS

TAKING YOUR BALL AND GOING HOME

DBMS\_ERRLOG

LAB 7: PL/SQL EXCEPTION HANDLING

LAB 7 SOLUTIONS: PL/SQL EXCEPTION HANDLING

### **CHAPTER 8 – STORED PROCEDURES**

PROCEDURES

BENEFITS OF STORED PROCEDURES

- Database Security
- Performance
- Productivity
- Portability

PARAMETERS AND STORED PROCEDURES

- Parameter Notation

STORED OBJECT CREATION

- Syntax For Creating A Procedure

COMPILATION ERRORS

VIEWING COMPILED CODE

DROPPING A PROCEDURE

THE ALTER COMMAND AND STORED PROCEDURES

LAB 8: STORED PROCEDURES

LAB 8 SOLUTIONS: STORED PROCEDURES

### **CHAPTER 9 – CREATING FUNCTIONS IN PL/SQL**

FUNCTIONS

PURITY LEVELS

USING WHITE LISTS

OPTIMIZATIONS

PARALLEL\_ENABLE

DETERMINISTIC FUNCTIONS  
PL/SQL RESULT CACHE  
NOCOPY  
DBMS\_OUTPUT IN FUNCTIONS  
USING THE WITH CLAUSE FOR FUNCTIONS  
PRAGMA UDF  
PRAGMA INLINE  
USING SQL DEVELOPER WITH STORED PROCEDURES  
DEBUGGING  
LAB 9: FUNCTIONS  
LAB 9 SOLUTIONS: FUNCTIONS

## **CHAPTER 10 – PACKAGES**

CREATING PACKAGES  
PACKAGE BENEFITS

- Security
- Persistent State
- I/O Efficiency

A SIMPLE PACKAGE  
OVERLOADING  
BODILESS PACKAGES  
SOURCE CODE ENCRYPTION  
CREATING PACKAGES FROM PROCEDURES AND FUNCTIONS  
LAB 10: PACKAGES  
LAB 10 SOLUTIONS: PACKAGES

## **CHAPTER 11 -- CREATING DML TRIGGERS**

DML TRIGGERS  
DML TRIGGER STRUCTURE  
CONDITIONAL TRIGGERING PREDICATES  
TRIGGERS FOR BUSINESS RULES ENFORCEMENT  
MUTATING AND CONSTRAINING TABLES  
COMPOUND TRIGGERS  
CONTROLLING FIRING ORDER  
DDL FOR TRIGGERS  
VIEWING TRIGGER SOURCE  
INSTEAD OF TRIGGERS  
LAB 11: DML TRIGGERS  
LAB 11 SOLUTIONS: DML TRIGGERS

## **CHAPTER 12 – ADVANCED CONCEPTS**

EMBEDDED PROCEDURES  
THE OPTIMIZING COMPILER  
PL/SQL COMPILER WARNINGS  
COMPILING FOR DEBUGGING  
CONDITIONAL COMPILATION / INQUIRY DIRECTIVES

DBMS\_DB\_VERSION  
NATIVE COMPILATION

- Recompiling All Database Objects

LAB 12: ADVANCED CONCEPTS

LAB 12 SOLUTIONS: ADVANCED CONCEPTS

## **CHAPTER 13 – FILE OPERATIONS**

MOVING FILES BETWEEN DATABASES

DIRECTORY ACCESS

FILE MANIPULATION

- FCLOSE Procedure
- FCLOSE\_ALL Procedure
- FCOPY Procedure
- FFLUSH Procedure
- FGETATTR Procedure
- FGETPOS Function
- FOPEN Function
- FREMOVE Procedure
- FRENAME Procedure
- FSEEK Procedure
- GET\_LINE Procedure
- GET\_RAW Procedure
- IS\_OPEN Function
- NEW\_LINE Procedure
- PUT Procedure
- PUT\_LINE Procedure
- PUTF Procedure
- PUT\_RAW Procedure

LAB 13: FILE OPERATIONS

LAB 13 SOLUTIONS: FILE OPERATIONS

## **CHAPTER 14 – COLLECTIONS**

DEFINING RECORDS

COLLECTIONS

- Associative Arrays
- Nested Tables
- VARRAYs / VARYING ARRAYS
- Assignments
- Comparing Collections

COLLECTION METHODS

- FIRST
- LAST
- COUNT
- LIMIT

- PRIOR
- NEXT
- DELETE
- TRIM

SET THEORY AND NESTED TABLES

LAB 14: COLLECTIONS

LAB 14 SOLUTIONS: COLLECTIONS

## **CHAPTER 15 – BULK OPERATIONS**

BULK BINDING

FORALL

SQL%BULK\_ROWCOUNT

SAVE EXCEPTIONS / SQL%BULK\_EXCEPTIONS

BULK COLLECT

- The LIMIT Clause
- FORALL And The INDICES OF Clause
- FORALL And VALUES OF

PIPELINED TABLE FUNCTIONS

MULTIDIMENSIONAL COLLECTIONS

LAB 15: BULK OPERATIONS

LAB 15: SOLUTIONS: BULK OPERATIONS