

# **Comprehensive Writing Training** (2 Day)

On the first day of this writing course, students will learn grammar, punctuation, and spelling skills as well as overall basic writing skills. The second day of class will give business professionals the tools they need to write effective, efficient business correspondence. Students will learn how to get started on a writing project, use appropriate business tone in the document, and discern between the different kinds of business correspondence. Students will learn how to decide what the appropriate vehicle is for written communication in business, electronic or hard copy.

#### **Course Topics**

- 1. Understand the importance of proper writing and grammar.
- 2. Recognize and use correct grammar and punctuation.
- 3. Avoid common grammatical and word usage errors.
- 4. Understand which words should be capitalized.
- 5. Use the appropriate person and tense.
- 6. Structure sentences correctly.
- 7. Use the words you intend.
- 8. Use the correct style and tone for your intended audience.
- 9. Avoid biased language.
- 10. Create documents that are free of spelling and grammatical errors.
- 11. Learn proper preparation steps before beginning a writing project.
- 12. Summarize the principles of writing effective business communications.
- 13. Demonstrate the ability to write a business proposal, complete with visuals and an executive summary that employ effective strategies of persuasion.
- 14. Learn to communicate to the audience effectively through focused, well-written business communications.

### **Course Outline**

## Why Proper Writing and Correct Grammar Are Essential for Successful Business Writing

#### **Basic Grammar Rules**

Parts of Speech

**Nouns** 

Pronouns

Verbs

Adjectives

Adverbs

**Prepositions** 

Conjunctions

Interjections

Subject-verb Agreement

**Parallel Construction** 

Complete versus Run-on Sentences

Hypercorrection

**Common Hypercorrections** 

When It Is Okay to Use "Me"

When It Is Okay to Use "Myself"

#### **Punctuation**

**Periods** 

Commas

Colons and Semicolons

Apostrophes, Single Quotation Marks, and Double Quotation Marks

**Question Marks and Exclamation Points** 

**Dashes and Hyphens** 

**Parenthetical Elements** 

**Parentheses** 

**Brackets** 

#### **Word Usage**

Assessing Tone and Jargon in Your Writing

What Is the Appropriate Tone for the Document: Formal or Informal?

How Familiar Is Your Audience with the Language (Jargon) of the industry?

Does Your Audience Need Persuaded, or Is It Already on Board with the Topic?

What Do You Want the Audience to Do after Reading the Document?

Look It Up: Using a Dictionary for Proper Spelling and Usage

**Commonly Confused Words** 

### Capitalization

Words That Are Always Capitalized Words That Are Never Capitalized Headings and Titles

## Choosing the Correct "Person" and "Tense"

Three Types of "Persons"

When to Write in the First Person

When to Write in the Second Person

When to Write in the Third Person

Using Correct Tenses in Business Writing

How to Use the Past Tense in Business Writing

How to Use the Present Tense in Business Writing

How to Use the Future Tense in Business Writing

#### **Sentence Structure**

Simple Sentences
Compound Sentences
Complex Sentences
Compound-Complex Sentences

### **Proofreading Your Work**

Ensuring Your Writing Is Error Free Reviewing and Proofreading Ensuring Consistency in Your Writing Using Spell Checkers Using Grammar Checkers

#### **Writing Styles and Tone**

Formal Business Writing Informal Business Writing Diction

## **Writing Clearly and Concisely**

All-inclusive Language
Salutations in Letters
Pronouns
Names and Titles
Gender-free Language
Including Everyone for the Sake of Gaining Buy-in
Getting to the Heart of the Message
Omitting Unnecessary Words
Jargon

**Using Paragraphs Correctly** 

**Expository Paragraph** 

Persuasive Paragraph

**Descriptive Paragraph** 

Narrative Paragraph

Paragraph Length

#### **Major Functions and Forms of Business Writing**

The Three Major Functions of Business Writing Forms of Business Writing Preparing to Write Knowing the Subject

## **Writing and Communication Guidelines**

Consider Your Audience
How Much Information to Include
Anticipate Questions
Formal vs Informal Writing
Use Appropriate, Nondiscriminatory Language
Use Bullets, Numbering, and Formatting
Communicating Effectively

### **Email and Instant Messenger**

**Email** 

The Message

Email Do's and Don'ts

The Electronics Communication Privacy Act of 1986

Instant Messenger

**IM Statuses** 

IM Do's and Don'ts

## **Letters, Documents, and Proposals**

**Letters and Documents** 

**Anticipating Audience Response** 

Choosing the Right Tone

**Business Letter Format** 

## **Proposals**

Determining the Desired Outcome Writing an Executive Summary Using Informative and Persuasive Techniques Using Visuals

# **More Writing Tips**

Organize the Information

**Chronological Paragraphs** 

Compare-and-Contrast Paragraphs

Cause-and-Effect Paragraphs

Problem-Solution Paragraphs

Relationship Paragraphs

Choosing the Organizational Model

**Delivering Negative Information** 

Writing an Introduction

**Buffering the Negative News** 

Providing a Remedy, Lesson Learned, or Course of Action

Concluding the Message

Reading What You Wrote